

# **Red and Purple Modernization Phase One Project Redevelopment Project Area Transit Tax Increment Financing**

## **Public Meeting**

**September 13, 2016**



**DPD**

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# Welcome and Introductions



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# Public Meeting Presentation

- **Red and Purple Modernization (RPM) Phase One Project**
- **Introduction to Transit Tax Increment Financing (Transit TIF)**
  - ▶ What Is a Transit TIF?
  - ▶ How Does a Transit TIF Work?
- **Proposed Transit TIF Boundary**
- **Proposed Project & Preliminary Transit TIF Budget**
- **Public Approval Process**
- **Public Questions/Comments**



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# Modernizing the Red Line NEXT STEPS



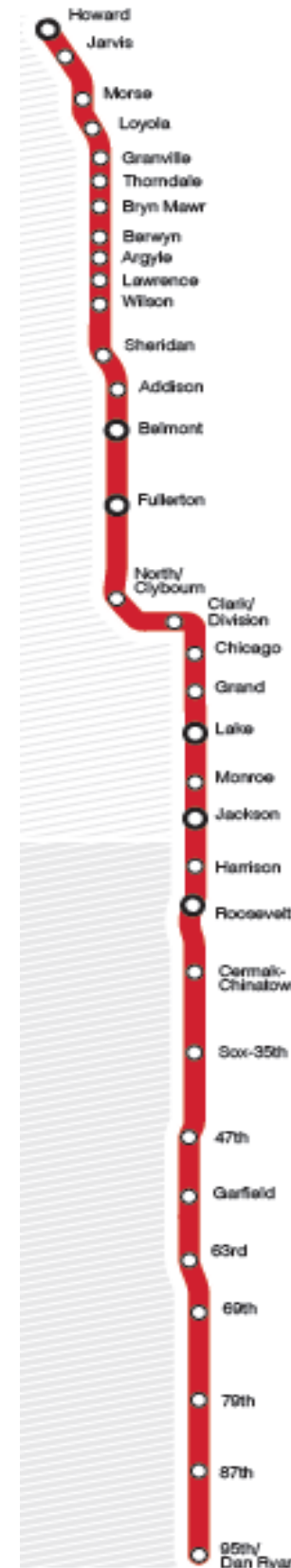
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# Investing in the Red Line—the Backbone of the CTA Rail System

- **22-mile line carries more than 30 percent of CTA rail customers**
  - ▶ More than 78 million station entries in 2015
  - ▶ 240,000 average weekday riders
  - ▶ One of a handful of U.S. transit lines that run 24/7
  - ▶ 33 rail stations in dozens of neighborhoods
  - ▶ 400+ Red Line trains daily

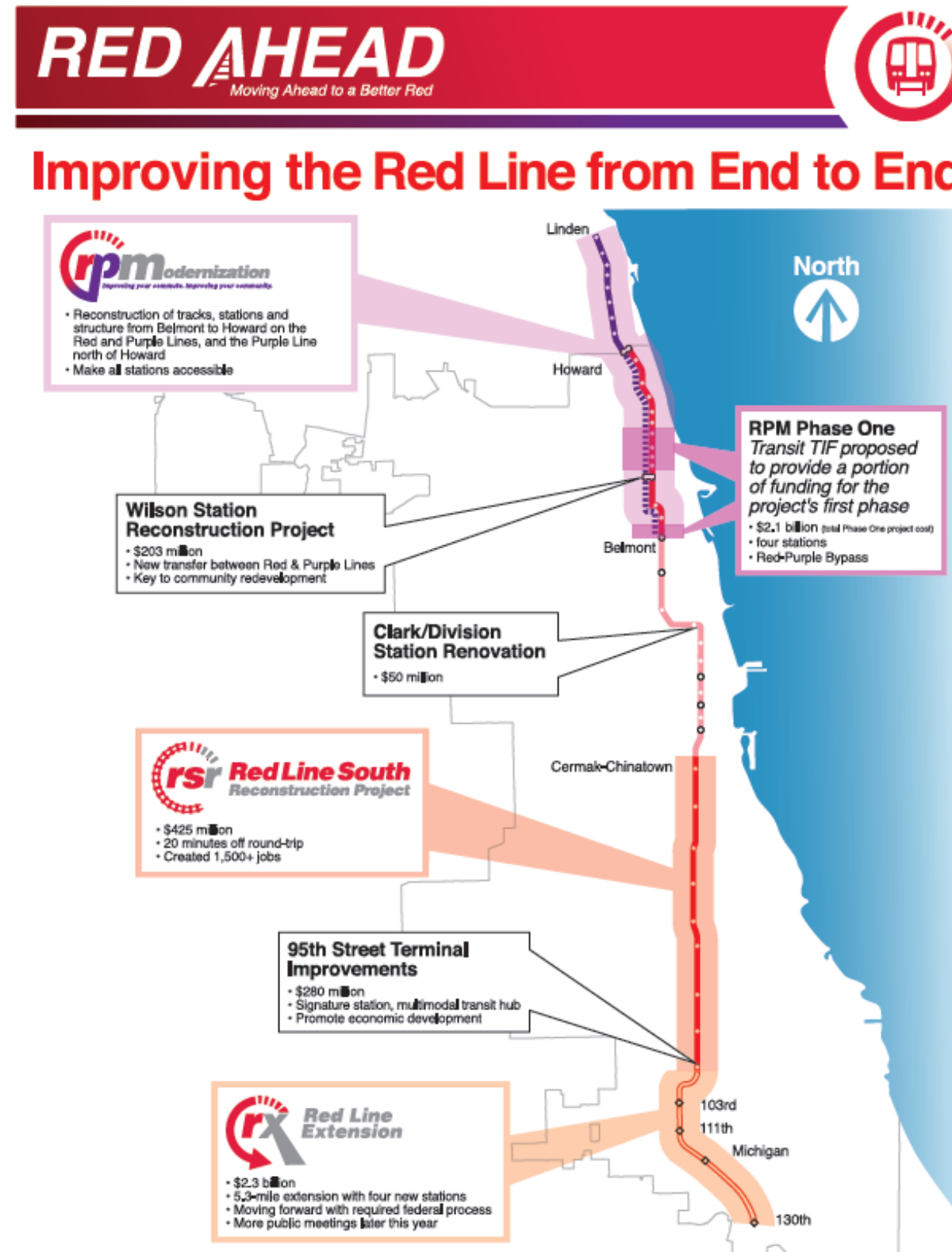


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# Red Ahead—Announced in 2012





# Investing in the Red Line—the Backbone of the CTA Rail System

- **Mayor has prioritized Red Line investment**

- ▶ \$425 Million Red Line South Reconstruction
  - Shaved 20 minutes off daily commutes
  - Rehabbed 8 stations
  - Added elevators to make entire Red Line South accessible
  - **More than \$82 million in DBE contracts out of \$260 million+ in construction projects**
  - **Over 1,500 jobs created—including more than 400 full-time bus drivers**





# Investing in the Red Line—the Backbone of the CTA Rail System

- **Mayor has prioritized Red Line investment**

- ▶ \$280 Million 95<sup>th</sup> Street Terminal Reconstruction
  - Biggest station investment in CTA history
  - Signature, architecturally significant station; new South Side landmark
  - Better service; improved pedestrian environment
  - Spur local economic development
  - **30 percent DBE commitment**
  - **More than 700 jobs will be created**





# Investing in the Red Line—the Backbone of the CTA Rail System

- **Additional investments**

- ▶ Wilson Station
- ▶ Clark/Division Station
- ▶ Red Line North: 7 Interim Station Improvements



(Above right) Aerial view of new west island platform as part of historic Wilson Station Reconstruction Project



(Right) New Wilson platform under construction



# Next Step: RPM Need

- **Track structure and some stations are up to 100 years old**
  - ▶ Red Line North more than twice as old as Red Line South was at reconstruction
  - ▶ Some of the track structure and stations were built when Theodore Roosevelt was President



(Above right) Belmont platform, early 1950s



(Right) Lawrence Avenue station, 1940s



# Next Step: RPM Need

- Maintenance work has been done, but complete rebuild needed
- Largest gap in ADA station accessibility on the Red Line
  - ▶ Only 5 of 14 stations accessible between Belmont and Howard



(Above right) Crumbling viaduct at Hollywood Ave. between Bryn Mawr and Thorndale Stations



(Right) Crumbling retaining wall near Bryn Mawr Station



# Next Step: RPM Need

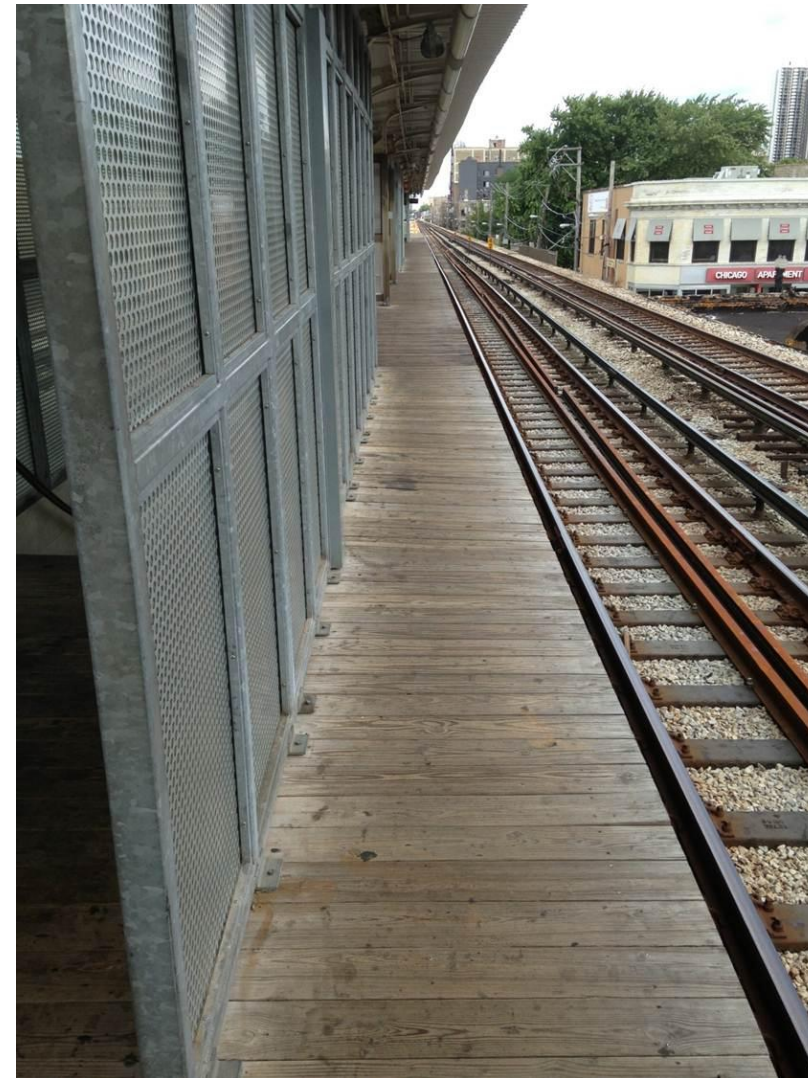
- Growing ridership demand
  - ▶ Overcrowding on trains – riders can't board until next train
  - ▶ Impacts riders throughout the line
  - ▶ 40 percent growth in rush-hour ridership over past five years
  - ▶ Busiest stretch of CTA rail system
  - ▶ Existing infrastructure can't accommodate more trains





# Next Step: RPM Scope

- Rebuild or replace all structures
  - ▶ Viaducts
  - ▶ Embankments
  - ▶ Steel 'L' structure
- Rebuild stations
  - ▶ ADA accessibility
  - ▶ Wider platforms
  - ▶ Better lighting
  - ▶ Longer canopies
  - ▶ More benches
  - ▶ Real-time information screens



**Narrow Platforms**



**Deteriorating Embankment**



# RPM Public Engagement Process

- The CTA initiated development of the RPM Program in 2009
- Since then, CTA has hosted 14 large public meetings and many small community meetings to gather input and shape the program
- In 2015 the Federal Transit Administration issued Findings of No Significant Impact for the RPM Phase One Project after reviewing the Environmental Assessments and public comments





# New Stations Are Transformative



Fullerton Station before modernization (1999)



Fullerton Station after Brown Line Capacity Expansion Project completed in 2010



# Next Step: RPM Phase One

- **Rebuild four stations/tracks/structures from Lawrence to Bryn Mawr, and create Red-Purple Bypass to improve service**
- Station improvements
  - ▶ Wider platforms, better lighting
  - ▶ Longer canopies
  - ▶ Fully accessible with elevators
- Modernization of signal system to allow for more frequent service



Conceptual renderings of new Bryn Mawr Station

# Next Step: RPM Phase One

- Red-Purple Bypass
  - ▶ Bypass is crucial to unlocking greater capacity
  - ▶ Needed to meet recent ridership growth
    - Anticipate adding four additional trains on Red and Purple Lines during the rush hours at the conclusion of Phase One to meet current demand
  - ▶ Needed to prepare for future increase service demand
    - Project will allow up to 15 additional trains per hour (combined) on the Red, Brown and Purple Lines as demand requires
    - Additional trains will accommodate more than **7,200 additional riders per hour** during the rush hours—30 percent more than today



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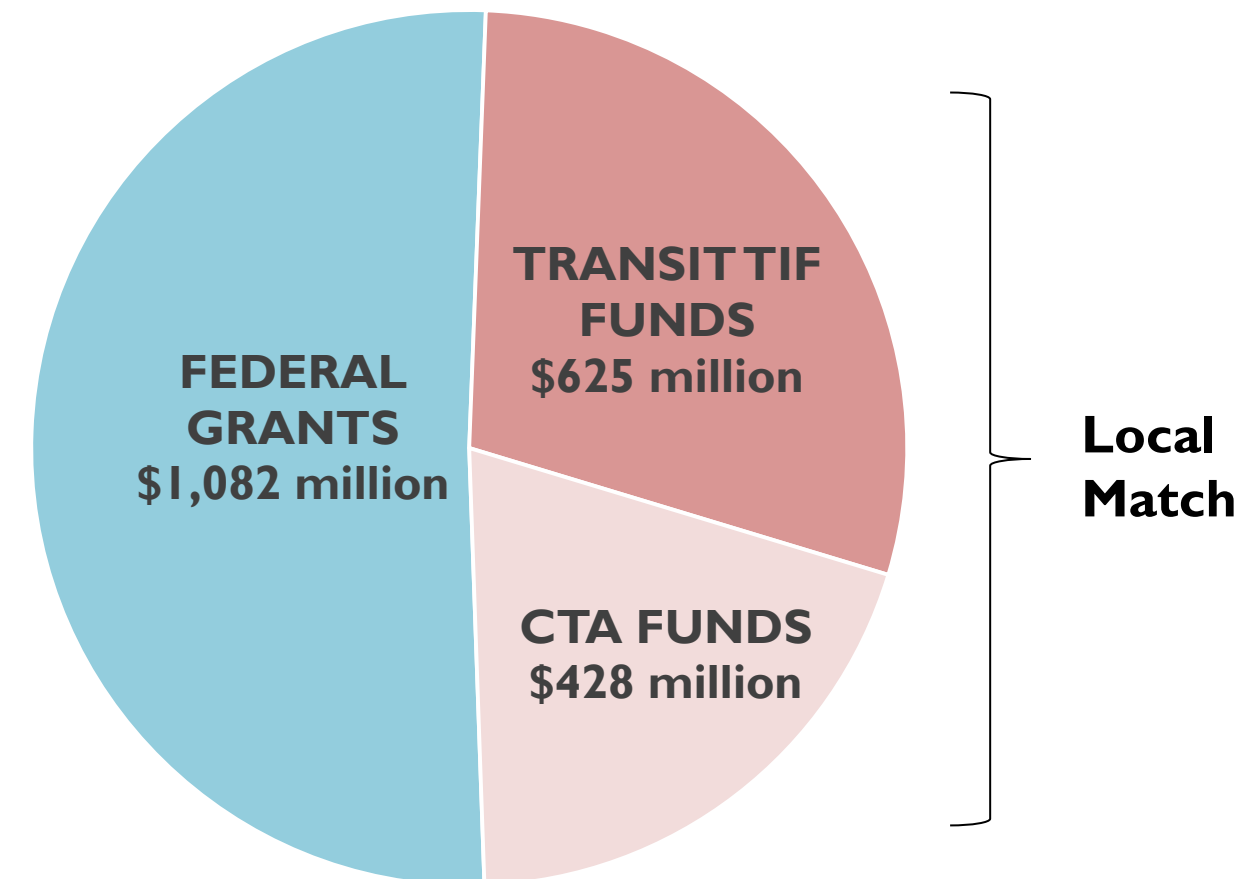


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# Need for Transit TIF Funding

- Approximately \$2.1 billion total cost
- **Need local match** to secure \$1.1 billion in federal grants
  - ▶ Transit TIF would finance a portion of the local match
- No State of Illinois capital funding available for local match



# Transit TIF Funding



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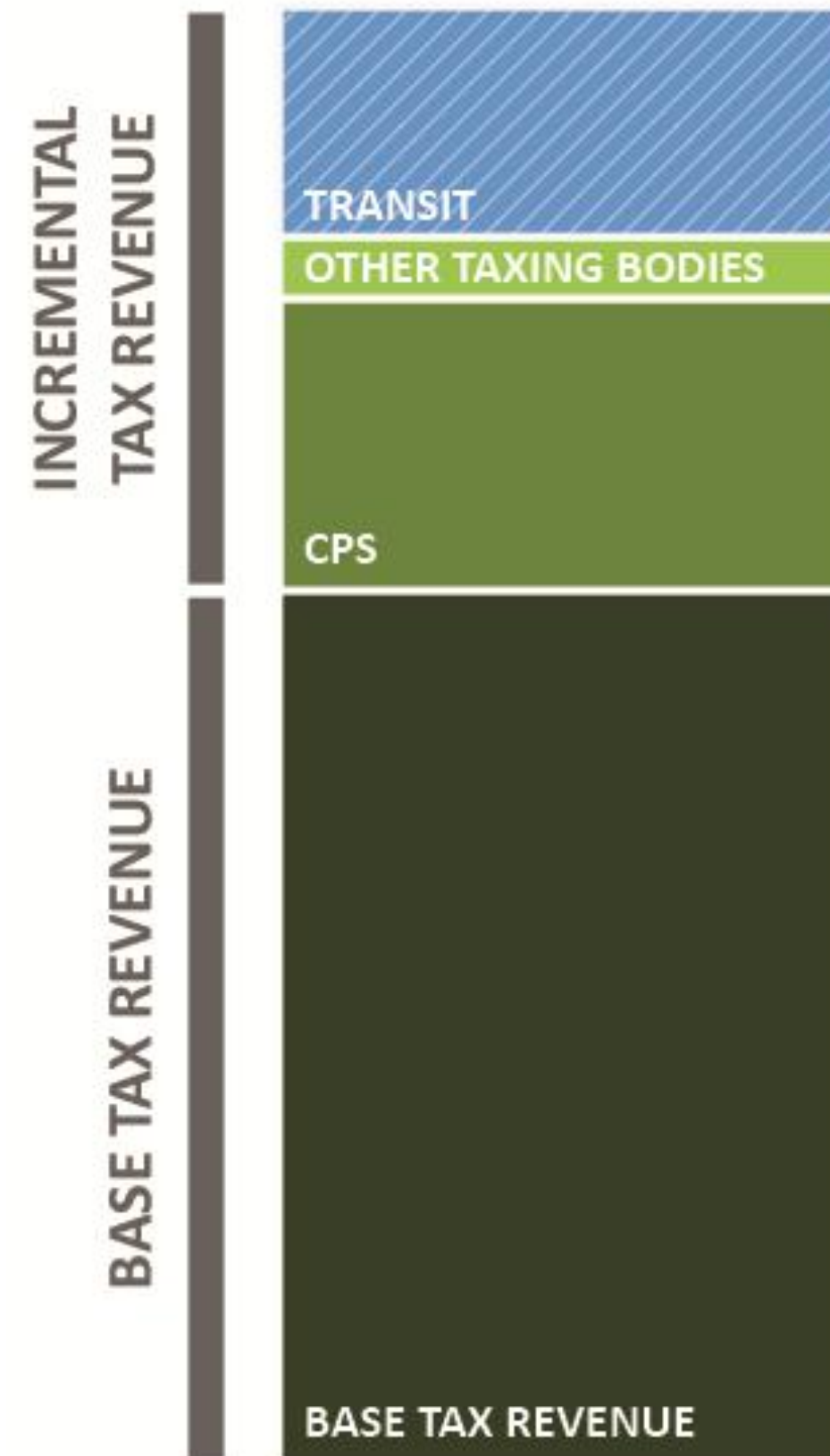


# What Is a Transit TIF?

- Transit tax increment financing (Transit TIF) is an innovative funding mechanism **for transit**
  - ▶ Authorized by State legislation in August 2016
  - ▶ Captures portion of taxes from growth in property values
    - *Chicago Public Schools is not included in a Transit TIF*
  - ▶ Can extend up to a half-mile from specific transit facilities
  - ▶ Can be authorized for up to 35 years
- Requires public process for designation
- **Can only be used for transit improvements**

# How Does a Transit TIF Work?

- Transit TIF captures a portion of the taxes from growth in property values
  - ▶ ***Chicago Public Schools keeps its entire share of the base tax revenue as well as its entire share of the incremental tax revenue growth***
  - ▶ All other taxing bodies keep their entire share of the base tax revenue, and 20% of their share of the incremental tax revenue growth
  - ▶ Remaining incremental tax revenue may only be used for transit
- Assessment practices and tax rate calculation are the same – inside or outside of a Transit TIF





# Proposed Boundary: RPM Phase One Project Transit TIF District

- No larger than:
  - ▶ Devon Avenue on north
  - ▶ Division Avenue on south
  - ▶ ½ mile east and west of Red and Purple lines
- Excludes all existing TIF districts
  - ▶ Limited number of parcels within existing TIFs may be added to the Transit TIF



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Granville  
Thorndale  
Bryn Mawr  
Berwyn  
Argyle  
Lawrence  
Wilson  
Sheridan  
Addison  
Belmont  
Wellington  
Diversey  
Fullerton  
Armitage  
North/  
Clybourn  
Sedgwick  
Clark/  
Division

# Proposed Project and Preliminary Transit TIF Budget

- Transit TIF funds limited to RPM Phase One Project costs
  - ▶ Modernization and expansion of four stations
  - ▶ Reconstruction of tracks, structure and viaducts to improve operating speeds
  - ▶ Construction of Red-Purple Bypass
  - ▶ Modernization of signal systems throughout area
- Total projects costs for RPM Phase One are \$2.1 billion
- Transit TIF share of total project costs is \$625 million



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# Transit TIF Public Approval Process

|           |                                                                                           |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| August    | Community Development Commission (CDC) authorized preparation of Feasibility Study (8/25) |
| September | Public Meeting                                                                            |
|           | Redevelopment Plan Available                                                              |
|           | Introduction to CDC                                                                       |
| October   | Joint Review Board                                                                        |
| November  | <b>*CDC Public Hearing</b>                                                                |
|           | Chicago Plan Commission                                                                   |
|           | <b>*City Council Finance Committee</b>                                                    |
|           | City Council                                                                              |

*\*Public comment welcome*



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# Public Questions/Comments

- For more information:
  - ▶ 1-888-YOUR-CTA (1-888-968-7282)
  - ▶ [www.transitchicago.com/RPMproject](http://www.transitchicago.com/RPMproject)
  - ▶ [feedback@transitchicago.com](mailto:feedback@transitchicago.com)



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