# CTA CROWDING REDUCTION PLAN

September 4, 2012



## SUMMARY OF CROWDING REDUCTION PLAN

- In a major initiative to meet growing ridership and improve rider comfort throughout the system, the CTA proposes to add \$16 million in additional bus and train service to high-demand bus and train routes.
- CTA ridership has risen 16 straight months, adding 22 million riders since June 2011.
- The additions to service will reduce the time between trains and buses and lower peak crowd loads by between 10 percent and 15 percent in most cases.
- This proposed plan is the first system-wide, holistic review of the CTA's bus and rail service that's been done in 15 years.
- The CTA will continue to routinely review and make adjustments to service to ensure that service meets customers' needs and provide it in a cost-effective manner.



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## SUMMARY OF CROWDING REDUCTION PLAN

- Working with Northwestern University's Transportation Center, the CTA is comprehensively restructuring its routes and schedules based on changing ridership patterns.
  - The CTA proposes discontinuing routes that duplicate existing service or that have extremely low ridership.
  - This plan adds service to some areas and beefs up service where demand has outstripped the traditional allocation of buses and trains.
- There is no net cost to CTA.



### HIGHLIGHTS OF CROWDING REDUCTION PLAN

## Bus

- Adds service to 48 routes, including the busiest and most crowded bus routes, by increasing service during peak times on congested routes and extending two other routes.
- Discontinues 12 duplicative or low-ridership routes and discontinues route segments on three routes — nearly all of which have nearby alternative transit options.

## Rail

During weekday peak travel times, 17 rail trips will be added to six lines, mostly on the Blue, Red and Brown lines, the CTA's busiest train lines.



## **OVERCROWDING: BUS**



Today: 70 passengers in a bus Target: 45 - 55 passengers per bus

## **OVERCROWDING: RAIL**



Today: 90+ passengers

in a rail car

Target: 70 - 75 passengers

per rail car



## SERVICE CHANGES



48 bus routes—additional service
12 bus routes—discontinue
3 bus route segments—discontinue
6 rail lines—additional service



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## BUS ROUTES WITH ADDED SERVICE

- 2 HYDE PARK EXPRESS
- 3 KING DRIVE
- 4 COTTAGE GROVE
- 6 JACKSON PARK EXPRESS
- 8 HALSTED
- 9 ASHLAND
- 12 ROOSEVELT
- 14 JEFFERY EXPRESS
- 18 16<sup>th</sup>/18<sup>th</sup>
- 22 CLARK
- 26 SOUTH SHORE EXPRESS
- 29 STATE
- 36 BROADWAY
- 49 WESTERN
- 50 DAMEN
- 53 PULASKI
- 53A SOUTH PULASKI
- 56 MILWAUKEE
- 59 59<sup>TH</sup>/61<sup>ST</sup>
- 63 63<sup>RD</sup>
- 65 GRAND
- 66 CHICAGO
- 67 67TH/69TH/71ST
- 70 DIVISION

- 72 NORTH
- 73 ARMITAGE
- 74 FULLERTON
- 75 74TH/75TH
- 76 DIVERSEY
- 77 BELMONT
- 78 MONTROSE
- 79 79TH
- 80 IRVING PARK
- 82 KIMBALL/HOMAN
- 87 87TH STREET
- 92 FOSTER
- 94 SOUTH CALIFORNIA
- 111 111TH/KING DRIVE
- 115 PULLMAN/115TH
- 134 STOCKTON/LASALLE EXPRESS
- 135 CLARENDON/LASALLE EXPRESS
- 143 STOCKTON/MICHIGAN EXPRESS
- 146 INNER DRIVE/MICHIGAN EXPRESS
- 147 OUTER DRIVE EXPRESS
- 151 SHERIDAN
- 152 ADDISON
- 155 DEVON
- 156 LASALLE



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## RAIL FREQUENCY IMPROVEMENTS

#### **Weekday Peak**

	AM Peak	PM Peak
Blue Line:	3 added trips	1 added trip
Brown Line:	2 added trips	No change
Red Line:	2 added trips	3 added trips
Purple Line:	1 added trip	1 added trip
Orange Line:	1 added trip	1 added trip
Green Line:	1 added trip	1 added trip
Total:	10 added trips	7 added trips

#### **Weekday Off-Peak**

#### Red Line:

 Improve frequency from 8 ½ to 7 ½ minutes during midday and early evening

#### Brown Line:

 Improve frequency from 10 to 7 ½ minutes during the midday

#### Orange Line:

 Improve frequency from 10 to 8 ½ minutes during the midday

#### Weekends

#### Red Line:

- Improve frequency from 7-10 to 5-7 ½ minutes on Saturday
- Run 8-car trains until 11 p.m. Sunday

#### Brown Line:

 Improve frequency from 10 to 7 ½ minutes on Saturday

#### Blue Line:

- Improve frequency from 7 ½ -12 to 5-7 ½ minutes on Saturday
- Improve frequency from 10-12 to 6-7 ½ minutes on Sunday



#### EXAMPLES OF CROWDING REDUCTION PLAN

#### Bus

- #8 Halsted, 8 a.m. frequency improved from 5.5 to 4.5 minutes (18% more service); average loads reduced from 54 to 48 passengers
- #79 79<sup>th</sup>, 3:30 p.m. -- from 4 to 3.5-4 minutes (+14%); from 53 to 47 passengers
- #66 Chicago, 5:30 p.m. -- from 4.5 to 4 minutes (+13%); from 53 to 48 passengers
- #77 Belmont, 7 a.m. from 4.5 to 3.5 minutes (+27%); from 58 to 49 passengers

#### Rail

- Red Line, 4:30 p.m. frequency improved from 3.7 to 3.2 minutes (16% more service); average loads reduced from 85 to 73 passengers
- Blue Line, 7 a.m from 4.5 to 4 minutes (+13%); from 83 to 74 passengers
- Brown Line, 7 a.m. -- from 4.7 to 4 minutes (+18%); from 80 to 68 passengers

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## **BUS SERVICE RESTRUCTURING**

Routes proposed for discontinuation	Service alternative
#X28 Stony Island Express	Send #28 downtown during peak instead
#64 Foster-Canfield	Alternative service via #90 and Pace #209
#69 Cumberland/East River	Reroute #81W
#122 III. Center/Ogilvie Express	Extend #120 into Streeterville
#123 III. Center/Union Express	Extend #121 into Streeterville
#129 West Loop/South Loop	Alternative service on #1, #29 and Green Line
#144 Marine/Michigan Express	Add service to #148
#145 Wilson/Michigan Express	Add service to #146
Total = 8	

Routes proposed for discontinuation that are served by Pace	Service alternative	
#17 Westchester	Pace #317	
#49A South Western	Pace #349	
#56A North Milwaukee	Pace #270	
#90N North Harlem	Pace #423	
Total = 4		
Schedule Integration with Pace	Service alternative	
#95W West 95th	Coordinate service with Pace #381	

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Total: 1

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## BUS SERVICE RESTRUCTURING

Route segment eliminations	Service alternative
#1 Indiana/Hyde Park (Discontinue south of 35th)	Green Line, #29, #3
#11 Lincoln/Sedgwick (eliminate service between Western	Brown Line, #78, #80, #152, #77, #76; #49, #50,
& Fullerton and rename segments #11 Lincoln and #37	#9
Sedgwick)	
Total = 2	

#### <u>Privately contracted routes</u> – Renegotiate subsidy or

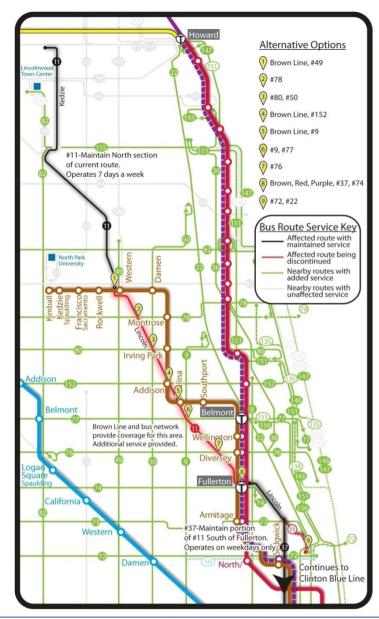
eliminate route

#10 Museum of Science & Industry **Owl eliminations** #33 Mag Mile Express #N201 Central/Sherman – Owl service **#X98 Avon Express** (1:00 a.m. to 5:15 a.m.) **#132** Goose Island Express Total: 1 #169 69th-UPS Express #170 U of C/Midway **Route combinations** #171 U of C/Hyde Park #111 Pullman/111<sup>th</sup>/115<sup>th</sup> – split into two new #172 U of C/Kenwood routes: #111 111<sup>th</sup>/King Drive and #115 #192 U of C/Hospital Express Pullman/115<sup>th</sup> Total = 9Total: 1

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## #11 LINCOLN/SEDGWICK

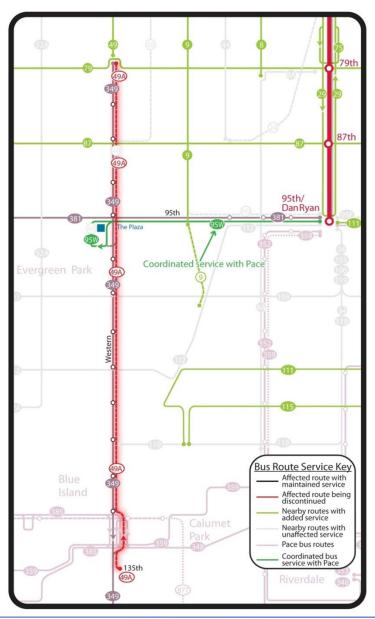
- Route follows Brown Line between Fullerton and Western
- In most cases, the closest Brown Line station to Lincoln Avenue is a few blocks; Lincoln intersects the Brown Line at Addison and Paulina between Western and Fullerton
- Many businesses will still be within at most a half-mile walking distance to another bus or train route





## **#49A SOUTH WESTERN**

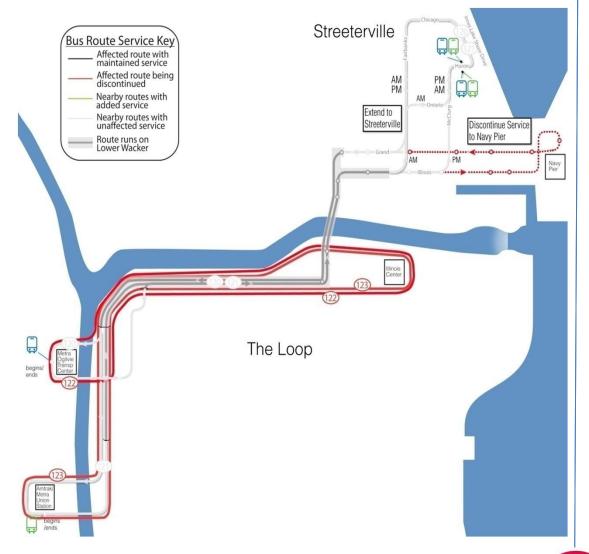
- Eliminate route (79<sup>th</sup> to 135<sup>th</sup> streets)
- Route overlaps with Pace #349, which serves 79<sup>th</sup>-135<sup>th</sup> streets





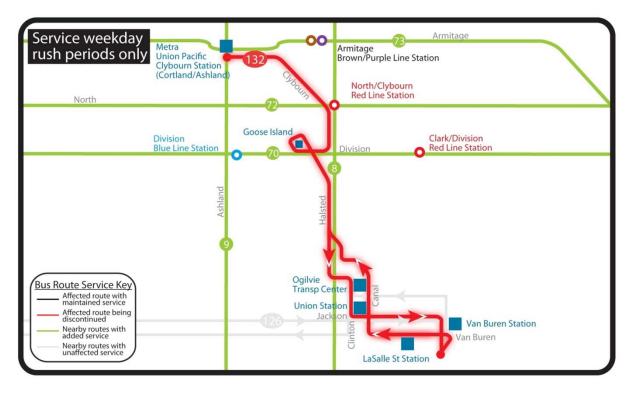
## #122, #123

- #122 Illinois
   Center/Ogilvie Express
   route substantially
   overlaps #120
   Ogilvie/Wacker Express
- #123 Illinois Center/Union Express route substantially overlaps #121 Union/Wacker Express
- Both #120 Ogilvie/Wacker Express and #121 Union/Wacker Express will extend service to Streeterville (Fairbanks, Chicago, McClurg)





## **#132 GOOSE ISLAND EXPRESS**



- Contracted route for William J. Wrigley Jr. Co. employees
- CTA working to renegotiate private route connecting Wrigley's Goose Island campus with Union, Ogilvie, LaSalle and Van Buren stations downtown; Metra Clybourn station
- Savings from no longer subsidizing route can be reinvested into additional CTA service elsewhere

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## CONCLUSION

