Ota

## To: Chicago Transit Authority Board

From: Jeremy Fine, Chief Financial Officer
Re: Financial Results for January 2020
Date: March 11, 2020

## I. Summary

CTA's financial results are $\$ 1.0$ million unfavorable to budget for January due to higher than anticipated labor expenses.

Ridership for the month was 36.7 million, which was 1.3 million higher than budget and 3.1 million higher than January 2019. The ridership increase over the prior year was due to January 2019's polar vortex.

## II. Cash \& Liquidity

The chart below highlights CTA's cash position at January 2020 compared to January 2019.

|  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { January }\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { January }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Increase } \\ \text { (Decrease) }\end{array}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2020 |  | 141,355 | $\$$ | 9819 |$)$

CTA's total cash/receivables balance was equal to $\$ 780.0$ million. Unrestricted cash was $\$ 43.2$ million higher than the prior year due to the timing of cash receipts and invoice payments. The Damage Reserve fund was $\$ 7.8$ million lower than last year due to settlement payments. Funds owed by the RTA were approximately $\$ 238.1$ million which was $\$ 84.4$ million lower than the prior year due to the timing of payments from the State. CTA continues to work closely with the RTA to monitor their receivable balance owed; Trust Portfolio Assets represents bond proceeds held in Trust for funding capital projects and making required debt service payments and therefore goes down when payments are made.

## III. Revenue



- Fare and pass revenue for January was $\$ 0.8$ million favorable to budget and $\$ 3.4$ million favorable to prior year due to milder winter weather this year versus January 2019's polar vortex, which resulted in significantly lower-than-average ridership and revenue. The average fare for the month was $\$ 1.27$ per ride and was $\$ 0.02$ lower than budget and $\$ 0.02$ lower than the prior year.

- Reduced Fare Subsidy was on par with budget for the month based on expected reimbursements from the State.

- Advertising, Charter and Concessions Revenue was $\$ 0.1$ million favorable to budget for the month and $\$ 0.3$ million higher than prior year due to an increase in the vehicle and platform advertising revenue minimum guarantee in 2020.

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Category | Actual <br> Jan-20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment income | \$ 272 | \$ | 22 | \$ | 7 | \$ | 272 | \$ | 22 | \$ | 7 |

- Investment income was slightly higher than budget and prior year due to higher short-term market rates.

| Category | Current Month |  |  |  |  | Full Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Actual <br> Jan-20 | Variance to Budget Jan-20 |  | Variance to Prior Year Jan20 vs. Jan19 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Actual } \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ |  | Variance to Budget 2020 |  | Variance to Prior Year 2019 |  |
| Other Revenue | \$ 3,529 | \$ | (285) | \$ | (447) | \$ | 3,529 | \$ | (285) | \$ | (447) |

- Other Revenue for the month was $\$ 0.3$ million unfavorable to budget due to lower than anticipated rental revenue and the impact of increased parking taxes. Other revenue was lower than January 2019 primarily due to lower non-capital grant and miscellaneous revenues. This is offset by lower non-capital expense in the Other Expenses category.

- Total System-Generated Revenue was higher than budget for the month by $\$ 0.6$ million due to higher fare and advertising revenue. It was $\$ 3.2$ million higher than prior year due to higher fare and pass, and advertising revenue.


## IV. Expenses

| Category | Current Month |  |  |  |  |  | Full Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Actual <br> Jan-20 |  | Variance to Budget Jan-20 |  | Variance to Prior Year Jan20 vs. Jan19 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Actual } \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ |  | Variance to Budget 2020 |  | Variance to Prior Year 2019 |  |
| Labor | \$ | 98,687 | \$ | $(1,883)$ | \$ | $(5,494)$ | \$ | 98,687 | \$ | $(1,883)$ | \$ | $(5,494)$ |

- Labor expense was $\$ 1.9$ million unfavorable to budget for the month due to the settlement of certain union contracts and increased fringe benefit and overtime costs. Labor expense was $\$ 5.5$ million unfavorable to January 2019 due to negotiated union contract increases that took effect in July 2019 and higher fringe benefit costs.

- Material expense was $\$ 0.1$ million favorable to budget for the month due to targeted capital maintenance campaigns. Material expense was on par with January 2019.

| Category | Current Month |  |  |  | Full Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Actual <br> Jan-20 | Variance to Budget Jan-20 | Variance to Prior Year Jan20 vs. Jan19 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Actual } \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ |  | Variance to Budget 2020 |  | Variance to Prior Year 2019 |  |
| Fuel | \$ 3,688 | \$ 257 | \$ | (59) | \$ | 3,688 | \$ | 257 | \$ | (59) |

- Fuel for Revenue Equipment expense was $\$ 0.3$ million favorable to budget in January primarily due to lower than anticipated usage due to milder weather and price. Higher fuel prices account for the unfavorable variance to January 2019.

- The Electric Power for Revenue Equipment expense was $\$ 0.6$ million favorable to budget for the month due to lower than anticipated usage due to milder weather. Expenses were $\$ 0.6$ million favorable to January 2019 primarily due to the harsher weather in 2019.

- The Provision for Injuries \& Damages expense was on par with budget for the month and $\$ 1.2$ million unfavorable to January 2019 due to higher funding requirements in 2020.

| Category | Current Month |  |  |  |  | Full Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Actual } \\ & \text { Jan-20 } \end{aligned}$ | Variance to <br> Budget <br> Jan-20 |  | Variance to Prior Year Jan20 vs. Jan19 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Actual } \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ |  | Variance to <br> Budget <br> 2020 |  | Variance to Prior Year 2019 |  |
| Purchase of Security Services | \$ 1,622 | \$ | 82 | \$ | (140) | \$ | 1,622 | \$ | 82 | \$ | (140) |

- Purchase of Security Services was $\$ 0.1$ million favorable to budget for the month and $\$ 0.1$ million unfavorable to prior year due to the timing of invoices.

| Category | Current Month |  |  |  |  | Full Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Actual } \\ & \text { Jan-20 } \end{aligned}$ | Variance to <br> Budget <br> Jan-20 |  | Variance to Prior Year Jan20 vs. Jan19 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Actual } \\ & 2020 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | Variance to <br> Budget <br> 2020 |  | Variance to <br> Prior Year <br> 2019 |  |
| Other Expenses | \$ 22,451 | \$ | (768) | \$ | 922 | \$ | 22,451 | \$ | (768) | \$ | 922 |

- Other expenses were $\$ 0.8$ million unfavorable to budget for the month due to the timing of contractual services invoices and $\$ 0.9$ million favorable to January 2019 due to the timing of invoices. The other expense category includes the pension obligation bond expense, utilities, maintenance contracts, services, and other expenses.

|  | Current Month |  |  |  |  |  | Full Year |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Category | Actual Jan-20 |  | Variance to Budget Jan-20 |  | Variance to Prior Year Jan20 vs. Jan19 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Actual } \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ |  | Variance to Budget 2020 |  | Variance to Prior Year 2019 |  |
| Total Operating Expenses | \$ | 138,095 | \$ | $(1,641)$ | \$ | $(5,356)$ | \$ | 138,095 | \$ | $(1,641)$ | \$ | $(5,356)$ |

- Operating Expenses were $\$ 1.6$ million unfavorable to budget for the month primarily due to higher labor costs. The unfavorable variance to prior year was due to higher labor costs and an increase in funding requirements for the provision for injuries and damages.


## V. Recovery Ratio

|  | Current Month |  |  | Full Year |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Actual } \\ & \text { Jan-20 } \end{aligned}$ | Variance to <br> Budget <br> Jan-20 | Variance to Prior Year Jan20 vs. Jan19 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Actual } \\ & 2020 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Variance to Budget 2020 | Variance to Prior Year 2019 |
| Recovery Ratio | 49.31\% | (0.13) |  | 49.31\% | (0.13) |  |

- Recovery Ratio, which measures the percentage of operating expenses CTA funds from internally generated revenues, was $49.31 \%$ for the month. This was unfavorable to budget by 0.13 percentage points for the month but is on target to meet the RTA required recovery ratio of $54.75 \%$ for the year.


## VI. Ridership

| Category | Current Month |  |  | Full Year |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Actual <br> Jan-20 | Variance to Budget Jan-20 | Variance to Prior Year Jan20 vs. Jan19 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Actual } \\ & 2020 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Variance to Budget 2020 | Variance to Prior Year 2019 |
| Bus | 19,482 | 1,040 | 2,029 | 19,482 | 1,040 | 2,029 |
| Rail | 14,054 | 195 | 920 | 14,054 | 195 | 920 |
| Rail to Rail Transfers | 3,127 | 50 | 192 | 3,127 | 50 | 192 |
| Total | 36,664 | 1,285 | 3,141 | 36,664 | 1,285 | 3,141 |

- Ridership for the month of January was 36.7 million and was higher than budget and prior year by 1.3 million and 3.1 million, respectively.
- Calendar adjusted ridership was up 9.2\% from prior year due to January 2019's polar vortex.
- More details on ridership can be found in the January Ridership Report.

Cash and Liquidity




Cash and Liquidity Cont'd


Revenue



Revenue Cont'd




Revenue Cont'd




Expenses




Expenses Cont'd




Expenses Cont'd



| Cash | Jan-19 | Feb-19 | Mar-19 | Apr-19 | May-19 | Jun-19 | Jul-19 | Aug-19 | Sep-19 | Oct-19 | Nov-19 | Dec-19 | Jan-20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unrestricted Cash | 98 | 114 | 120 | 112 | 96 | 99 | 99 | 109 | 115 | 121 | 122 | 127 | 141 |
| Damage Reserve | 58 | 57 | 58 | 60 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 50 |
| Funds Owed by RTA | 314 | 309 | 301 | 314 | 324 | 326 | 318 | 289 | 286 | 266 | 258 | 231 | 238 |
| Trust Portfolio Assets | 449 | 468 | 473 | 485 | 500 | 331 | 351 | 353 | 452 | 458 | 461 | 354 | 351 |
| Revenue | Jan-19 | Feb-19 | Mar-19 | Apr-19 | May-19 | Jun-19 | Jul-19 | Aug-19 | Sep-19 | Oct-19 | Nov-19 | Dec-19 | Jan-20 |
| Fare \& Pass Revenue | 43,236 | 43,416 | 47,591 | 47,741 | 51,027 | 49,212 | 52,247 | 51,064 | 49,965 | 52,498 | 49,861 | 47,438 | 46,608 |
| Reduced Fare Subsidy | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,625 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,180 | 1,217 |
| Advertising, Charter, Concession | 3,226 | 3,320 | 3,219 | 3,278 | 3,414 | 3,257 | 3,138 | 3,122 | 3,235 | 3,230 | 3,228 | 3,319 | 3,480 |
| Investment Income | 265 | 275 | 258 | 341 | 272 | 252 | 261 | 293 | 284 | 302 | 259 | 760 | 272 |
| Statutory Required Contribution | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,000 | 3,000 | - | - |
| Other Revenue | 3,976 | 3,374 | 3,536 | 3,195 | 3,594 | 3,735 | 4,088 | 3,893 | 3,849 | 6,643 | 4,224 | 5,072 | 3,529 |
| Total System Generated Revenue | 51,882 | 51,566 | 55,784 | 55,735 | 59,486 | 57,637 | 61,360 | 59,553 | 58,512 | 65,853 | 61,752 | 57,769 | 55,106 |
| Total Public Funding | 80,857 | 72,323 | 70,843 | 70,381 | 67,490 | 65,820 | 65,970 | 64,623 | 63,205 | 67,478 | 60,151 | 64,102 | 82,989 |


| Expenses | Jan-19 | Feb-19 | Mar-19 | Apr-19 | May-19 | Jun-19 | Jul-19 | Aug-19 | Sep-19 | Oct-19 | Nov-19 | Dec-19 | Jan-20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor | 93,193 | 85,024 | 90,206 | 89,260 | 90,095 | 86,253 | 92,900 | 93,001 | 87,743 | 97,545 | 88,041 | 95,693 | 98,687 |
| Material | 7,043 | 6,531 | 6,808 | 5,681 | 5,911 | 5,580 | 5,579 | 5,507 | 5,658 | 5,958 | 3,925 | 3,469 | 7,043 |
| Fuel | 3,629 | 3,512 | 3,445 | 3,208 | 3,364 | 3,047 | 3,599 | 3,314 | 3,154 | 3,487 | 3,232 | 3,405 | 3,688 |
| Power | 3,395 | 2,998 | 2,681 | 2,667 | 2,741 | 2,361 | 2,784 | 2,872 | 2,502 | 1,435 | 2,596 | 2,528 | 2,772 |
| Provision Injuries \& Damages | 625 | 625 | 625 | 625 | 625 | 625 | 625 | 625 | 625 | 625 | 625 | 625 | 1,833 |
| Purchase of Security Services | 1,482 | 1,263 | 1,558 | 1,459 | 1,391 | 1,388 | 1,505 | 1,507 | 1,223 | 1,542 | 1,567 | (965) | 1,622 |
| Other Expenses | 23,373 | 23,938 | 21,304 | 23,215 | 22,849 | 24,202 | 20,339 | 17,349 | 20,811 | 22,739 | 21,917 | 17,115 | 22,451 |
| Total Operating Expenses | 132,740 | 123,890 | 126,627 | 126,116 | 126,976 | 123,457 | 127,330 | 124,176 | 121,718 | 133,332 | 121,903 | 121,871 | 138,095 |

